Emory Math Circle

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Which one do you think is the odd one out, and why?



Warmup

- In your own words, what does it mean for something to have symmetry?
- Rotational symmetry
- Reflective symmetry

Examples

- Here are some objects. Describe their symmetries.
- An object can have rotational symmetry, or reflective symmetry (or both)



Your turn

• Can you draw a shape with rotational symmetry, but **not** reflective symmetry?



Your turn

How about a shape with reflective symmetry, but not rotational symmetry?



Your turn

• What would you say is the most symmetrical shape, and why?

Breakout rooms

House of Mirrors

 A house of mirrors can be a dangerous place to live. Bump a wall and the whole house can fall around you – sharp shards everywhere. That's why there are rules for anyone planning on building a house of mirrors.

- EQUAL NUMBERS OF EACH COLOR.
- This house fails. Why?

- All the colors must be DIFFERENT SHAPES.
- This house fails because ...?



- All the colors must have MIRROR SYMMETRY (reflective symmetry).
- That's true even if the color is not connected.
- Are there any color(s) that do not have mirror symmetry?



- All the colors must have DIFFERENT LINES OF SYMMETRY.
- Can you see why this house of mirrors fails?



House of Mirrors: Summary

- EQUAL NUMBERS OF EACH COLOR
- DIFFERENT SHAPES
- MIRROR SYMMETRY
- DIFFERENT LINES OF SYMMETRY

3x3 House of Mirrors

• Let's try to build a 3×3 house of mirrors with 3 colors.



Can you find another 3x3 HoM?





House of Mirrors (symmetry, patterns, composite numbers) | MathPickle

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What's in a name?

- Shakespeare said this.
- So, let's look at the name.

• For each letter in the name, does it have: reflective, rotational, vertical, horizontal symmetries?

Do you remember permutations?

 Instead of standing in a line, Ariel, Bill, and Carla are sitting at the corners of a triangle.

Warmup

•Ariel, Bill, Carla (A,B, and C) are standing in a line. How many different ways can they do this?

Do you remember permutations?

- Instead of standing in a line, Ariel, Bill, and Carla are sitting at the corners of a triangle.
- How many different ways can you seat them?
- Can you express these as rearrangement of numbers *1, 2, 3*?

Do you remember permutations?

- Instead of three people, we now have four people.
- Everyone moves one position to the right (so 1 moves to 2, 2 moves to 3, and so on).
- Can you draw this?

Permutations and Symmetry

• Can you think of the following permutations in terms of symmetries?

Think about it!!

• Can you see a relation between permutation of numbers 1, ..., n with the symmetries of a polygon of n sides?

THANK YOU!!!